## **CLAIMS**

5

15

20

25

35

- 1. A physicochemically stable aqueous composition including clozapine in suspension.
- 2. A physicochemically stable aqueous composition according to claim 1 together with a wetting agent, wherein the pH of the composition is maintained in the range of about 6 to about 11.
- The composition according to claim 1 or 2 wherein the pH of the composition is maintained within the range of about 6 to about 11 using a buffer system.
  - 4. The composition according to claim 3 wherein the buffer system is a sodium phosphate/sodium hydroxide buffer system.
  - 5. The composition according to any one of the previous claims wherein the pH is maintained in the range of from about 6 to about 8.
  - 6. The composition according to any one of the previous claims wherein the amount of clozapine in the composition is from about 0.1% to about 10% by weight based on the total volume of the composition.
    - 7. The composition according to any one of claims 2 to 6 wherein the wetting agent is present in an amount of between about 0.1% and about 15%.
    - 8. The composition according to any one of claims 2 to 7 wherein the wetting agent is selected from any one or more of propylene glycol, glycerin, or polyethylene glycol.
- The composition including according to any one of the previous claims including polyvinyl pyrrolidone (PVP).
  - 10. The composition according to claim 9 wherein the PVP is present in an amount of between about 0.1% and 2.0% by weight based on the total volume of the composition.

WO 2005/007168 PCT/NZ2004/000158

- 11. The composition according to any one of the previous claims wherein the composition includes a suspending agent and/or a preservative.
- 12. The composition according to claim 11 wherein the suspending agent is present in an amount of between about 0.4% and about 2.0%.
  - 13. The composition according to claim 11 wherein the preservative is present in an amount of between about 0.1% and about 0.5%.
- 10 14. The composition according to claims 11 or 12 wherein the suspending agent is xanthan gum.

5

15

20

30

35

- 15. The composition according to claim 11 or 13 wherein the preservative is a mixture of methyl, propyl and butyl parabens.
- 16. The composition according to any one of the previous claims wherein the composition further includes a sweetening agent and/or a flavouring substance.
- 17. The composition according to claims 1 or 2 wherein the composition includes: clozapine, glycerine, sodium dihydrogen phosphate dihydrate/NaOH buffer, xanthan gum, methyl paraben, propyl paraben, butyl paraben, and water.
  - 18. The composition according to claim 17 wherein the composition includes PVP.
- 25 19. A method for preparing a physicochemically stable aqueous composition including clozapine in suspension, the method including the step of controlling the pH of the formulation between about 6 and about 11.
  - 20. The method according to claim 19 wherein the pH is controlled between 6 and 8.
  - 21. The method according to claim 19, 20 or 21 wherein the method further includes the addition of PVP.
  - 22. A method of producing a physicochemically stable aqueous composition including clozapine in suspension including the following steps:

5

10

15

20

25

30

35

- (a) stirring the active ingredient clozapine with about three quarters of the propylene glycol ascribed to the batch;
- (b) addition of the buffer salt (and optionally sweetening agents) dissolved in about half the volume of water ascribed to the batch with constant stirring;
- (c) adjusting the pH value with the base component of the buffer with mixing;
- (d) addition of the preservatives dissolved in the remaining propylene glycol;
- (e) slow addition of the suspending agent with continuous stirring until the mixture thickens:
- (f) further diluting the suspension with water to the desired end-volume.
- 23. A method for producing a physicochemically stable aqueous composition including clozapine in suspension including the following steps:
  - (a) stirring the active ingredient clozapine with about three quarters of the glycerine ascribed to the batch;
  - addition of the buffer salt (and optionally sweetening agents) dissolved in about half the volume of water ascribed to the batch with constant stirring;
  - (c) adjusting the pH value with the base component of the buffer with mixing;
  - (d) addition of the preservatives dissolved in a small volume of water;
  - (e) slow addition of the suspending agent wetted with the remaining glycerine with continuous stirring until the mixture thickens;
  - (f) further diluting the suspension with water to the desired end-volume.
- 24. The method according to claims 22 or 23 wherein PVP is added as an aqueous solution following addition of the suspending agent.
- 25. A composition according to claim 1 substantially as herein described with reference to any one of the Examples.
- 26. A method according to claim 19 substantially as herein described with reference to any one of the Examples.